



TEMUR TRAPS AND ITS SIGNIFICANCE IN MODERN TIMES

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Abstract

Therefore, the study of Amir Temur's "Temur's Traps" and its significance in the modern period is one of the most pressing issues today.

Amir Temur XIV was not only one of the greatest military commanders of the world, but also a powerful statesman. Categories: As a great commander, he created a strong and orderly army, followed a clear plan and strategy in military campaigns, considered discipline to be the most important factor, used methods of rapid and unexpected attacks, and as a statesman he created a strong centralized state system, paid special attention to strengthening law and order, relied on the principle of justice, supported science and culture.

Introduction

In this regard, Amir Temur's work "Temur's traps" is of special importance. If we turn to the history of writing, there are still different views. At the request of Academician Wolf Ahmedov, Mir Abu Talib al-Husayni at-Turbati entered the service of King Jahan in Agra and at his request translated Tuzuki Timuri from Old Uzbek into Persian and presented it to this king. Particular attention is paid to the issues of military discipline in Temur's compositions. Amir Temur believed that the strength of the army could be strengthened not only in numbers, but through discipline and loyalty. Each soldier was required to know his or her mission clearly, obey orders unconditionally, and act as a team. Within the army there is a strict order, the positions are given according to service. Those who violated discipline were punished, and those who showed courage were rewarded. Thus, a strong and well-organized army was formed. The ideas of justice and the rule of law also occupy an important place in the work. Amir Temur



considered fairness to be the highest criterion in public administration. In his opinion, it is strictly established that a ruler must first of all be just, look out for the interests of the people and follow the laws. It was emphasized that everyone should be equal before the law, regardless of whether they were rich or poor. The idea was put forward that just governance ensures peace and stability in society. Therefore, "Temur Regulations" is not only a military manual, but also an important work that embodies the principles of just government of the state. Temur Statutes is an important source of state administration and military policy in terms of its content and structure. The work consists of two parts, the first part describes the life, political activity and state-building processes of Amir Temur, and the second part gives clear instructions and principles for the management of the state, the formation of the army and the establishment of order in society. In it, the views of public administration are based on the ideas of centralized power, the responsibility of the leader, dealing with the council and protecting the interests of the people. Special emphasis is placed on issues of military discipline, emphasizing that the strength of the army depends first and foremost on strict discipline, loyalty, and fair reward and punishment. The work also emphasizes the ideas of justice and the rule of law, noting that the ruler should make all decisions on the basis of justice, the rule of law should prevail in society and everyone should be equal before the law. In this respect, "Temur's Statutes" is important not only as a historical work, but also as an important political-legal guide to rational and just administration of the state. The main principles put forward in the work of Temur's works are based on the ideas of strong and stable governance of the state. First of all, the principle of fair governance is given priority - it is emphasized that the ruler must act in the interests of the people, not allow oppression and injustice. It is also stated that consultation, i.e., dealing with the council, is an important principle: important decisions should be made in consultation with wise and experienced people. The work teaches that discipline and order are the basis of the power of the state and the army, and that each person must perform his duties responsibly. Honesty and responsibility are also promoted as important ethical criteria, and officials are required to have good intentions and loyalty. In addition, the attention paid to science, the appreciation of scientists and fossils are cited as an important factor in the development of the state. These principles elevated the "Statutes of Temur" to the level of a work of



not only historical, but also spiritual and political significance. The historical significance of Temur's statutes is that it is not only a political document of his time, but also an important source that justified the ideas of building a strong and centralized state. The work played an important role in strengthening the centralized state, as it outlined the principles of uniting power around a single center, strengthening order and discipline, and basing the system of governance on clear rules. It also provides valuable information about the political and social life of that time: the structure of society, the military system, the division of offices, and the domestic and foreign policy of the state. The Temur Statutes served as a de facto guide to public administration, with instructions serving as a guide for rulers and officials. For this reason, the work has special importance both as a historical source and as an example of political and legal thought. Its ideas of justice, the rule of law and order are in harmony with the principles of building a legal state. The ideas put forward in the work such as the responsibility of the leader, prioritizing the interests of the people and managing on the basis of consultation are in harmony with the criteria of modern leadership. It also serves as an important resource for educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, devotion and selflessness. The concepts of justice and responsibility are also one of the main factors of the development of today's society. In this regard, the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Karimov highly appreciated the "Tuzuklari" and wrote: "Personally, when I read the "Tuzuklar" inherited by our grandfather Sohibqiran, I feel as if I have found some great spiritual strength." In conclusion, Amir Temur's work "Temur's Statutes" is an important historical source that illuminates the principles of public administration, military order and justice. The ideas it puts forward such as justice, the rule of law, discipline and consultation form the basis for building a strong and sustainable state. In this respect, "Temur Statutes" is an important political and spiritual heritage that has retained its significance today.